

Study to evaluate the efficacy and safety of enoxaparin in children with slow-flow vascular problems undergoing interventional procedures

Estado Reclutando	Tipo de Participantes Sujetos incapaces de otorgar consentimiento	Rangos de Edad Menores de 18 , Adultos (18-64 años)
Género Ambos	Fases Fase III	Participantes esperados 60
Resultados Sin resultados	Bajo nivel intervención Si	Enfermedad rara Si
Cobertura geográfica Unicéntrico nacional	Ámbitos del ensayo seguridad, eficacia	Terapia avanzada NO

Información

Identificador 2025-521196-32-00 (CTIS)	Cod. Protocolo FSJD-PEaRL-X-2025
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Área terapéutica
Enfermedades [C] - Hematología [C15]

Enfermedad investigada
Venous malformation or low-flow venous/lymphatic malformation

Título Científico
Phase III, randomized, open-label, single-site clinical trial to evaluate the efficacy and safety of enoxaparin as a prophylactic treatment for localized intravascular coagulopathy and the impact of endothelial damage markers in patients aged 0 to 18 years with slow-flow vascular malformations undergoing percutaneous interventional procedures (PEaRL-X)

Justificación

No aportado

Objetivo Principal

To evaluate the efficacy and safety of enoxaparin in the prevention of localized intravascular coagulopathy and its complications during percutaneous interventional procedures in pediatric patients with slow-flow vascular malformations.

Variables de Evaluación Primaria

1. Values of localized intravascular coagulopathy and endothelial damage in patients receiving/not receiving prophylactic treatment with enoxaparin.
 2. Hemorrhagic clinical signs related to treatment through: Subjective assessment of bleeding Hemoglobin levels Classification of haemorrhage
-

Momentos temporales de evaluación primaria

No aportado

Objetivo Secundario

1. To describe baseline parameters of slow-flow intravascular coagulopathy and markers of endothelial damage in a pediatric population of patients with slow-flow vascular malformations undergoing percutaneous interventional procedures.
 2. To identify risk factors associated with severe baseline localized intravascular coagulopathy parameters.
 3. To evaluate whether the use of prophylactic doses of enoxaparin is useful in improving slow-flow intravascular coagulopathy parameters, endothelial damage markers, reducing episodes of pain, and deep vein thrombosis during percutaneous interventional procedures.
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Variables de Evaluación Secundaria

1. Baseline analytical parameters of localized intravascular coagulopathy and endothelial damage.
 2. Values of localized intravascular coagulopathy (D-dimer, fibrinogen, platelets) in relation to possible risk factors: age, characteristics and extent of the malformation, genetic diagnosis, and bone/muscular/visceral involvement.
 3. Analytical parameters of localized intravascular coagulopathy and endothelial damage in relation to the degree of inflammation, pain presented by patients after the intervention, appearance of new phleboliths, or development of deep vein thrombosis during the study period.
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Momentos temporales de evaluación secundaria

No aportado

Criterios de Inclusión

1. Patients aged 018 years with a diagnosis of venous or low-flow venous/lymphatic malformation.
2. Scheduled percutaneous invasive procedure during the study period: sclerotherapy, cryoablation, or electroporation.
3. Signed informed consent from the patient, parents, or legal guardians (and assent for patients 12 years).

Criterios de Exclusión

1. Patients on active anticoagulant treatment. 10. Glomerular filtration rate < 30 ml/m²/min calculated using the Schwartz formula. 11. Alanine aminotransferase: 0 - 1 day of life > 165 U/L 1 day - 1 month of life > 210 U/L 1 - 3 months of life > 185 U/L 3 - 9 months of life > 165 U/L 9 months - 12 years of life > 155 U/L 12 - 18 years of life > 150 U/L 12. Aspartate aminotransferase: 0 - 1 day of life > 475 U/L 1 day - 1 month of life > 385 U/L 1 - 2 months of life > 315 U/L 2 - 9 months of life > 280 U/L 9 months - 6 years of life > 250 U/L 6 - 18 years of life > 190 U/L 13. Total bilirubin: 0 - 1 day of life > 17.91 mg/dL 1 - 2 days of life > 20.88 mg/dL 2 - 5 days of life > 17.91 mg/dL 5 days - 1 year of life > 2.97 mg/dL 1 - 18 years of life > 2.97 mg/dL 14. Uncontrolled arterial hypertension. 15. Pregnancy or breastfeeding. 16. Psychological or cognitive disorders that prevent treatment administration or inability to attend scheduled study visits. 17. Simultaneous participation in another clinical trial with medication. 2. Known allergy or hypersensitivity to enoxaparin. 3. History of heparin-induced thrombocytopenia. 4. Presence of severe unrelated disease that prevents the procedure or administration of enoxaparin. 5. Thrombocytopenia < 50,000/mm³. 6. Active or recent bleeding (severe gastrointestinal bleeding with hemodynamic compromise or urgent need for intervention, or cerebral hemorrhage in the last 3 months). 7. Spinal or epidural anesthesia or locoregional anesthesia within 24 hours prior to study treatment. 8. Major surgery or severe trauma in the last 4 weeks. 9. Scheduled lumbar puncture during the study.

Calendario

(Última actualización: 01/12/2025)

Autorización	Inicio de Ensayo	Inclusión Primer Paciente	Interrumpido	Reiniciado
22/07/2025	12/09/2025	31/10/2025	No aportado	No aportado

Fin de reclutamiento	Fin prematuro (España)	Fin prematuro (Global)	Fin del ensayo en España	Fin del ensayo global
No aportado	No aportado	No aportado	No aportado	No aportado

Promotor

Fundacio Sant Joan De Deu Spain

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Contact Person

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Monetary support: N/A

Tipo de promotor: Comercial

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Centros

Hospital Sant Joan De Deu Barcelona

Esplugues De Llobregat

BARCELONA

Dermatology area

No iniciado (---/---/----)

Medicamentos

**Enoxaparina Rovi 6.000 UI (60 mg)/0,6 ml
solución inyectable en jeringa
precargada**

SOLUTION FOR INJECTION
SUBCUTANEOUS

Código ATC: B01AB05 - ENOXAPARINA
Principios Activos: N/A

Experimental

**Enoxaparina Rovi 2.000 UI (20 mg)/0,2 ml
solución inyectable en jeringa
precargada**

SOLUTION FOR INJECTION
SUBCUTANEOUS

Código ATC: B01AB05 - ENOXAPARINA
Principios Activos: N/A

Experimental

**Enoxaparina Rovi 10.000 UI (100 mg)/1 ml
solución inyectable en jeringa
precargada**

SOLUTION FOR INJECTION
SUBCUTANEOUS

Código ATC: B01AB05 - ENOXAPARINA
Principios Activos: N/A

Experimental

**Enoxaparina Rovi 4.000 UI (40 mg)/0,4 ml
solución inyectable en jeringa
precargada**

SOLUTION FOR INJECTION
SUBCUTANEOUS

Código ATC: B01AB05 - ENOXAPARINA
Principios Activos: N/A

Experimental

**Enoxaparina Rovi 8.000 UI (80 mg)/0,8 ml
solución inyectable en jeringa
precargada**

SOLUTION FOR INJECTION
SUBCUTANEOUS

Código ATC: B01AB05 - ENOXAPARINA
Principios Activos: N/A

Experimental

Sin resultados

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State Recruiting	Type of participants Incapable subjects of giving consent	Age Ranges Less than 18 , Adults (18-64 years)
Gender Both	Phases Phase III	Expected Participants 60
Results No results	Low level of intervention Yes	Rare disease Yes
Geographic coverage National One-center	Areas of the study safety, effectiveness	Advanced therapy NO

Information

Identifier 2025-521196-32-00 (CTIS)	Protocol Code FSJD-PEaRL-X-2025
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Therapeutic area
Diseases [C] - Hemic and Lymphatic Diseases [C15]

Investigated Disease
Venous malformation or low-flow venous/lymphatic malformation

Scientific Title
Phase III, randomized, open-label, single-site clinical trial to evaluate the efficacy and safety of enoxaparin as a prophylactic treatment for localized intravascular coagulopathy and the impact of endothelial damage markers in patients aged 0 to 18 years with slow-flow vascular malformations undergoing percutaneous interventional procedures (PEaRL-X)

Rationale

Not provided

Main Objective

To evaluate the efficacy and safety of enoxaparin in the prevention of localized intravascular coagulopathy and its complications during percutaneous interventional procedures in pediatric patients with slow-flow vascular malformations.

Primary Endpoints

1. Values of localized intravascular coagulopathy and endothelial damage in patients receiving/not receiving prophylactic treatment with enoxaparin.
 2. Hemorrhagic clinical signs related to treatment through: Subjective assessment of bleeding Hemoglobin levels
Classification of haemorrhage
-

Temporary moments of secondary assessment

Not provided

Secondary Objective

1. To describe baseline parameters of slow-flow intravascular coagulopathy and markers of endothelial damage in a pediatric population of patients with slow-flow vascular malformations undergoing percutaneous interventional procedures.
 2. To identify risk factors associated with severe baseline localized intravascular coagulopathy parameters.
 3. To evaluate whether the use of prophylactic doses of enoxaparin is useful in improving slow-flow intravascular coagulopathy parameters, endothelial damage markers, reducing episodes of pain, and deep vein thrombosis during percutaneous interventional procedures.
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Secondary Endpoints

1. Baseline analytical parameters of localized intravascular coagulopathy and endothelial damage.
 2. Values of localized intravascular coagulopathy (D-dimer, fibrinogen, platelets) in relation to possible risk factors: age, characteristics and extent of the malformation, genetic diagnosis, and bone/muscular/visceral involvement.
 3. Analytical parameters of localized intravascular coagulopathy and endothelial damage in relation to the degree of inflammation, pain presented by patients after the intervention, appearance of new phleboliths, or development of deep vein thrombosis during the study period.
-

Temporary moments of secondary assessment

Not provided

Inclusion criteria

1. Patients aged 018 years with a diagnosis of venous or low-flow venous/lymphatic malformation.
2. Scheduled percutaneous invasive procedure during the study period: sclerotherapy, cryoablation, or electroporation.
3. Signed informed consent from the patient, parents, or legal guardians (and assent for patients 12 years).

Exclusion criteria

1. Patients on active anticoagulant treatment.
10. Glomerular filtration rate < 30 ml/m²/min calculated using the Schwartz formula.
11. Alanine aminotransferase: 0 - 1 day of life > 165 U/L 1 day - 1 month of life > 210 U/L 1 - 3 months of life > 185 U/L 3 - 9 months of life > 165 U/L 9 months - 12 years of life > 155 U/L 12 - 18 years of life > 150 U/L
12. Aspartate aminotransferase: 0 - 1 day of life > 475 U/L 1 day - 1 month of life > 385 U/L 1 - 2 months of life > 315 U/L 2 - 9 months of life > 280 U/L 9 months - 6 years of life > 250 U/L 6 - 18 years of life > 190 U/L
13. Total bilirubin: 0 - 1 day of life > 17.91 mg/dL 1 - 2 days of life > 20.88 mg/dL 2 - 5 days of life > 17.91 mg/dL 5 days - 1 year of life > 2.97 mg/dL 1 - 18 years of life > 2.97 mg/dL
14. Uncontrolled arterial hypertension.
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17. Simultaneous participation in another clinical trial with medication.
2. Known allergy or hypersensitivity to enoxaparin.
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4. Presence of severe unrelated disease that prevents the procedure or administration of enoxaparin.
5. Thrombocytopenia $< 50,000/\text{mm}^3$.
6. Active or recent bleeding (severe gastrointestinal bleeding with hemodynamic compromise or urgent need for intervention, or cerebral hemorrhage in the last 3 months).
7. Spinal or epidural anesthesia or locoregional anesthesia within 24 hours prior to study treatment.
8. Major surgery or severe trauma in the last 4 weeks.
9. Scheduled lumbar puncture during the study.

Calendar

(Last Update: 01/12/2025)

Authorization 22/07/2025	Start of Trial 12/09/2025	First patient inclusion 31/10/2025	Halted Not aported	Restarted Not aported
End of recruitment Not aported	Premature end (Spain) Not aported	Premature End (Global) Not aported	Trial end (Spain) Not aported	Trial end (Global) Not aported

Sponsor

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Contact Person

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Monetary support: N/A

Sponsor type: Commercial

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Sites

Hospital Sant Joan De Deu Barcelona

Esplugues De Llobregat

BARCELONA

Dermatology area

not initialized (---/---/---)

Medication

**Enoxaparina Rovi 6.000 UI (60 mg)/0,6 ml
solución inyectable en jeringa
precargada**

SOLUTION FOR INJECTION
SUBCUTANEOUS

ATC code: B01AB05 - ENOXAPARINA
Active Principles: N/A

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Active Principles: N/A

Experimental

No results